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| **Legio XIV Gemina** |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | Legio XIV Gemina Martia Victrix | | | [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/bb/Roman_Empire_125.png/300px-Roman_Empire_125.png](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Roman_Empire_125.png)  Map of the Roman empire in AD 125, under emperor Hadrian, showing the LEGIO XIV G M V, stationed on the river Danube at Carnuntum (Petronell, Austria), in Pannonia Superior province, from AD 106 until the 5th century | | | Active | 41 BC to early 5th century at least | | Country | Roman Republic (1st & 2nd raising under Caesar, 2nd Triumvirate) Roman Empire (3rd raising was a joining with another understrength legion under Octavian after the Battle of Actium) | | Type | Roman legion (Marian) (with Imperial modifications) later a comitatensis unit | | Role | Heavy Infantry (occasionally cavalry support when operating independently) | | Size | Varied over unit lifetime. Approx. 3,500 fighting men + support at the time of creation, ~ 5,000 to 6,000 men when operating independently during Imperial period. | | Garrison/HQ | Moguntiacum (9–43) Vindobona (92–106) Carnuntum (106–5th century) | | Nickname(s) | Gemina Martia Victrix, "Twinned Mars’ Victory" Martia Victrix, "Mars’ Victory" (added by Augustus) Pia VI Fidelis VI, "six times faithful, six times loyal" (added by Gallienus) | | Mascot(s) | Capricorn | | Engagements | Gallic Wars (58–51 BC) Caesar's Civil War (49–45 BC) Post-Caesarian civil war (44 BC) Liberators' civil war (44–42 BC) Sicilian revolt (44–36 BC) Perusine War (41–40 BC) Final War of the Roman Republic (32–30 BC) Roman conquest of Britain (43) Year of the Four Emperors (69) Revolt of the Batavi (69-70) revolt of Saturninus (89) Dacian Wars (101–106) Verus Parthian campaign (161–166) [Marcus Aurelius](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marcus_Aurelius) Marcomannic campaign (168–180) Septimius Severus rise to power (193–194) Severus Parthian campaign (198) vexillationes of the 14th participated in many other campaigns. | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f7/Aureus_Septimius_Severus-193-leg_XIIII_GMV.jpg/220px-Aureus_Septimius_Severus-193-leg_XIIII_GMV.jpg |
| Aureus minted in 193 by Septimius Severus, to celebrate XIIII Gemina Martia Victrix, the legion that proclaimed him emperor |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/8f/02-Scutum_Quartodecimanorum.svg/220px-02-Scutum_Quartodecimanorum.svg.png |
| Shield design of the Quartodecimani, a comitatensis legion under the Magister Militum per Thracias, 5th century, according to Notitia Dignitatum. |
| **Attested members** |
| | **Name** | **Rank** | **Time frame** | **Province** | **Source** | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Titus Flavius Rufus | centurio (veteranus) | ? | Italia, Moesia, Dacia | *CIL* XI, 20, *CIL* III, 00971 | | Fabius Priscus | legatus | c. 70 | Britannica | Tacitus, *Histories* IV.79.3 | | Sextus Julius Severus | legatus | between 110 and 120 | Pannonia | *CIL* III, 2830 | | Publius Cluvius Maximus Paullinus | legatus | ?138-?141 | Pannonia | *AE* 1940, 99 | | Marcus Nonius Macrinus | legatus | ?147-?150 | Pannonia | *AE* 1907, 180 | | Marcus Statius Priscus | legatus | ?153-?156 | Pannonia | *CIL* VI, 1523 | | Gaius Vettius Sabinianus | legatus | c. 170/171 | Pannonia | *AE* 1920, 45 | | Lucius Ragonius Quintianus | legatus | ?177-?180 | Pannonia | *CIL* V, 1968 | | Titus Flavius Secundus Philippianus | legatus | c. 193/194 | Pannonia |  | | Gnaeus Petronius Probatus Junius Justus | legatus | between 222 and 235 | Pannonia | *CIL* X, 1254 | | Marcus Cornelius Nigrinus Curiatius Maternus | tribunus angusticlavius | 60s | Britannica | *CIL* II, 3788 | | Lucius Cornelius Pusio Annius Messalla | tribunus laticlavius | c. 59 | Britannica | *CIL* VI, 37056 | | Titus Flaminius | miles | c. 55-69 | Britannica | *RIB* 292 | | Marcus Petronius | miles | c. 55-69 | Britannica | *RIB* 294 | | Sextus Julius Severus | tribunus laticlavius | between 105 and 110 | Pannonia | *CIL* III, 2830 | | Lucius Minicius Natalis Quadronius Verus | tribunus laticlavius | c. 116 | Pannonia | *CIL* XIV, 3599, *CIL* II, 4510 | |



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| **Compiler FLN** |